# Assessing Interdisciplinarity in Global Health Training

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The Office of Global Public Health Education & Training, Dalla Lana School of Public Health, University of Toronto Canadian Public Health Association Conference May 29<sup>th</sup>, 2018





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I have no affiliation (financial or otherwise) with a pharmaceutical, medical device or communications organization.

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### **Trends in Global Health Training Programs**

- From "tropical health" to "international health" to "global health"
- Schools of Public Health are developing a range of programs to prepare the next generation of global health leaders.
- Trends in global health training:
  - Increasing emphasis on experiential education
  - Towards multi-institutional and equitable partnerships
  - Multi-, inter-, cross- disciplinary training

### Dalla Lana School of Public Health Context: Global Health Training

- Office of Global Public Health Education & Training
- Hub to facilitate innovative experiential and student-centered learning
- International partnerships

Collaborative Specialization in Global Health (Masters and PhD):

- Deepen the knowledge base of students about interdisciplinary approaches to global health issues and challenges
- Provide career training related to global health research and practice
- Help students develop skills to advance their research

### **Objective & Methods**

Objective: To assess interdisciplinary global health training in the context of the CSGH

#### Entrance Survey – 2017 pilot

- 9 incoming PhD students 78% response rate
- 16 incoming Masters students 56% response rate\*
- M-choice and open-ended

Literature review of graduate programs in global health

 Scholarly and grey literatures; program websites

\*one student formally withdrew from the program while we were collecting survey responses

# RESULTS

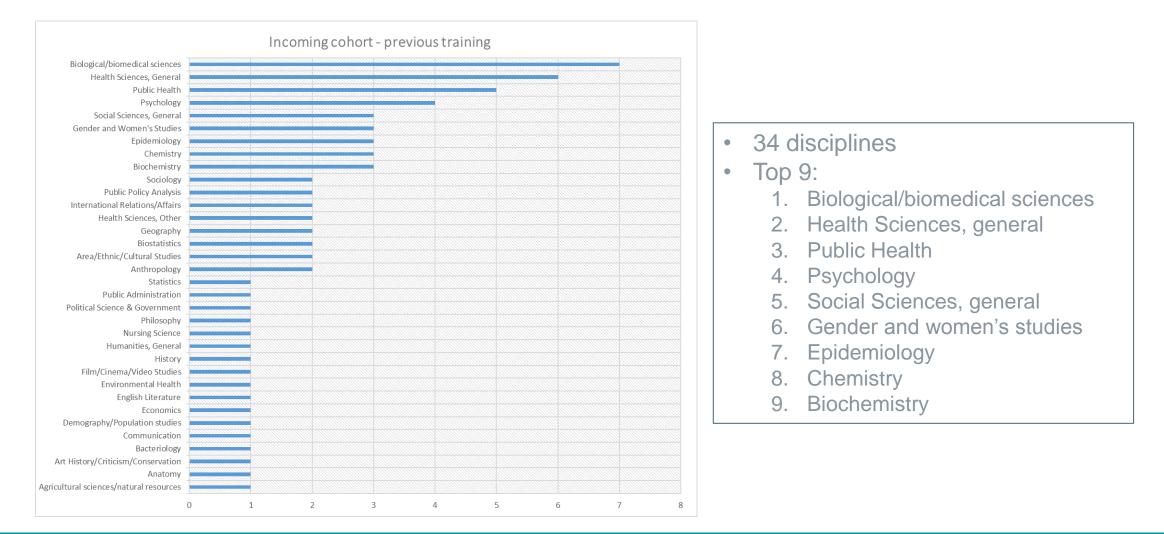
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## Literature Scan: Key Highlights

#### Key developments:

- Identification of competencies
- Innovative curricular and co-curricular modalities and pedagogy
- Increased interdisciplinary and experiential education
- Partnerships with academic institutions in low- and middle-income countries (LMICs)
- Some evaluation of these efforts

#### The interdisciplinarity students bring to the program



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#### "Global health" defined by incoming students



Source: Survey of Incoming Collaborative Specialization Students (Sept-Oct 2017)

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#### "Global health" defined in the scholarship



Source: R. Beaglehole & R. Bonita, (2010), What is Global Health? *Global Health Action* 3:10; Koplan, J. P. et al. (2009). Towards a Common Definition of Global Health. The Lancet, 373(9679), 1993 - 1995.

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## Student goals for the program



\*Other includes: "unlearning' by engaging with what I think I know in a critical space" and "that the seminar [the core CSGH PhD seminar] will change my thinking and excite me"

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# **Training Needs, Skills and Supports**

#### **Important and Useful Skills in Global Health**

Empathy, humility and social skills

- Adaptable and able to listen/understand others' perspectives
- Cultural appreciation and understanding of differences
- Ability to synthesize
- Spending time in the setting and speaking the language
- Awareness of safety protocols

#### Areas for further Development

Skills and Training:

- Cross-disciplinary collaboration and problem solving
- Research-focused training (e.g. learning about different data collection tools and measures across disciplines)

#### **Opportunities:**

- Career development
- Local and global
- Safety concerns:
- How to be safe as a female global health researcher

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#### **Towards an Evaluation Framework for Interdisciplinary Global Health Training: Key Characteristics**

Global health definitional issues

Balance in disciplinary perspectives

Measure outcomes at multiple levels (individual, program, organizational)

Measure impact of both curricular and co-curricular offerings

Monitor and evaluate at multiple points in time



#### **Preliminary Indicators**

Student learning outcomes:

- Depth and Breadth of interdisciplinary knowledge
- Research and Scholarship (competencies around methods)
- Level of application of acquired knowledge
- Professional capacity/autonomy

### **Preliminary Indicators**

#### **Additional Indicator Domains:**

- Diversify and expand co-curricular global health activities
- Enhance student learning experiences that prepare learners for careers in global health
- Increase breadth and ensure appropriateness of graduate global health courses
- Enhance **institutional partnerships** that facilitate student exchanges, research, career placement, and practicum placements







**Curriculum review** 



Promotion and recruitment outside of health Faculty engagement and recognition

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